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December 14, 2023



RE: INTENTION TO DESIGNATE A PROPERTY UNDER PART IV OF THE ONTARIO HERITAGE ACT, SAMUEL AND ROSANNA KENDRICK HOUSE, 4822 NINETEENTH AVENUE

Dear :

This will confirm that at a meeting held on December 13, 2023, Markham Council adopted the following resolution:

That Council state its intention to designate 4822 Nineteenth Avenue under Part IV, Section 29 of the *Ontario Heritage Act* in recognition of its cultural heritage significance

Please find attached the Statement of Significance which summarizes the cultural heritage value or interest of the property and provides a description of the heritage attributes of the property. Notice of objection to the notice of intention to designate the property may be served on the clerk within 30 days after the date of publication of the notice of intention on the City's website (January 13, 2024). Refer to 'Ontario Heritage Act Notices' at the link below. The notice of objection must include the reasons for the objection and all relevant facts.

https://www.markham.ca/wps/portal/home

Should you have any questions regarding the Statement of Significance or the implications of heritage designation, please contact Evan Manning, Senior Heritage Planner, at <u>emanning@markham.ca</u>

Kimberley Kitteringham City Clerk

C. Ontario Heritage Trust

Attachment: Statement of Significance

Received

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Ontario Heritage Trust

City of Markham • 101 Town Centre Boulevard, Markham, Ontario L3R 9W3 Website: www.markham.ca • Tel: 905-477-5530 • Fax: 905-479-7767

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Samuel and Rosanna Kendrick House

4822 Nineteenth Avenue c.1855

The Samuel and Rosanna Kendrick House is recommended for designation under Part IV, Section 29 of the <u>Ontario Heritage Act</u> as a property of cultural heritage value or interest, as described in the following Statement of Significance.

Description of Property

The Samuel and Rosanna Kendrick House is a one-and-a-half storey brick farmhouse located on the north side of Nineteenth Avenue, east of the historic hamlet of Almira. The house faces south.

Design Value and Physical Value

The Samuel and Rosanna Kendrick House has design and physical value as locally rare example of a vernacular farmhouse in the Georgian architectural tradition with a kitchen sidewing. The design of the farmhouse also displays the influences of the Classic Revival and Neo-Classic architectural styles. The Flemish bond brickwork is an indication of a fine construction quality. The eave returns and half-circle attic windows add a touch of refinement to this otherwise wellproportioned but conservative rural dwelling. Of particular note is the kitchen sidewing, a locally rare feature in Markham along with the small knee wall windows. The most common location of a kitchen wing on mid-nineteenth century farmhouses was the rear wall.

Historical Value and Associative Value

The Samuel and Rosanna Kendrick House has historical value or associative value, representing the religious and cultural mosaic theme of Pennsylvania German Mennonites being attracted to Markham Township, and also the theme of improvement to nineteenth century farmsteads as the agricultural community progressed past the early settlement phase. Samuel Kendrick, of Pennsylvania German Mennonite background, was born in Upper Canada. His American-born wife, Rosanna Hoover, was a member of another local Pennsylvania German Mennonite family. Samuel and Rosanna Kendrick initially lived on Lot 30, Concession 6, a property for which Kendrick had received the Crown patent in 1843. Samuel Kendrick also owned a farm property on the south-west quarter of Lot 31, Concession 6 which he had inherited from his father-in-law, John Hoover, in 1845. The dwelling at 4822 Nineteenth Avenue, constructed sometime between 1854 and 1861, was occupied by the time of the 1861 census. The farm eventually passed to David Hendrick, the youngest son of Samuel and Rosanna Hendrick. The property remained in the family until it was sold by David Hendrick's executors in 1923.

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Contextual Value

The Samuel and Rosanna Kendrick House has contextual value as a former farmhouse located in a semi-rural community east of the historic hamlet of Almira, historically linked to the property where it has stood since the mid-1850s.

Heritage Attributes

Character-defining attributes that embody the cultural heritage value of the Samuel and Rosanna Kendrick House are organized by their respective Ontario Regulation 9/06, as amended, criteria below:

Heritage attributes that convey the property's design value or physical value as a locally rare example of a vernacular farmhouse in the Georgian architectural tradition with the influences of the Classic Revival and Neo-Classic architectural styles:

- Linear plan, with a one-and-a-half storey main block, and a one-storey sidewing;
- Walls of local red brick laid in Flemish bond;
- Medium-pitched gable roof of the main block, with deep, overhanging boxed eaves with eave returns and a simple bedmould;
- Single-stack brick chimneys at each gable end;
- Medium-pitched gable roof of the kitchen sidewing, with deep, overhanging open eaves and a single-stack brick chimney at the east gable end;
- 3-bay facade with centrally placed doorcase fitted with a single-leaf door, flat-headed transom light and sidelights with paneled aprons;
- Six-over-six single-hung windows with splayed brick arches, projecting lugsills, and louvered wood shutters;
- Three-over-three single-hung knee wall windows with projecting sills and louvered wood shutters;
- Half-circle gable-end attic windows.

Heritage attributes that convey the property's historical value or associative value, representing the religious and cultural mosaic theme of Pennsylvania German Mennonites being attracted to Markham Township, and also the theme of improvements made to nineteenth century farmsteads as the agricultural community progressed past the early settlement phase:

• The dwelling is a tangible reminder of the Kendrick family that historically resided here, and the progression from a one-storey frame farmhouse to a fine brick farmhouse by the mid-1850s.

Heritage attributes that convey the property's contextual value as a former farmhouse located in a semi-rural community east of the historic hamlet of Almira, historically linked to the property:

• The location of the dwelling, facing south, where it has stood since the mid-1850s.

Attributes of the property that are not considered to be of cultural heritage value, or are otherwise not included in the Statement of Significance:

- Enclosed front veranda;
- Accessory building.