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### Municipality of Chatham-Kent

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Community Development and Planning Services
Planning Services
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Chatham ON N7M 5K8

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September 21, 2011

Ontario Heritage Trust 10 Adelaide Street East TORONTO ON M5C 1J3

Re: Notice of Intent to Designate

20-26 William Street South, Community of Chatham

**Municipality of Chatham-Kent** 

At the Council Meeting held September 12, 2011, Chatham-Kent Council approved the Municipal Heritage Committee's recommendation for the Intent to Designate the property, located at 20-26 William Street South, in the Community of Chatham, under Part IV of the Ontario Heritage Act for its cultural heritage value and interest.

The Notice of Intent to Designate was advertised in Chatham-Kent Matters on Wednesday, September 21, 2011, with the last day for filing a Notice of Objection being Thurday, October 20, 2011, (copy attached).

If no appeals have been received, a By-law to designate the property will be prepared for Council's consideration.

Sincerely,

Ryan Jacques

Acting Development Planner

c Municipal Heritage Committee

Attachment(s)

## Canadian Register of Historic Places Nomination 20 – 26 William Street South, Municipality of Chatham-Kent

\*any field that appears in grey is mandatory

## **Identification**

Historic Place Name	20-26 William Street South			
Other Names	#	# Type: Name:		
	1	Other	Retro Suites	

## Recognition

Authority:	Local Government (ON)
Recognition Type:	Municipal Heritage Designation Part IV
Recognition Date:	yyyy-mm-dd (To be added after council approval)

# Location

### Location

Building Number:	20-26
Street Name:	William Street South
Postal Code:	N7M 4S1
Locality:	Chatham
Community:	Municipality of Chatham-Kent
Upper Tier:	n/a

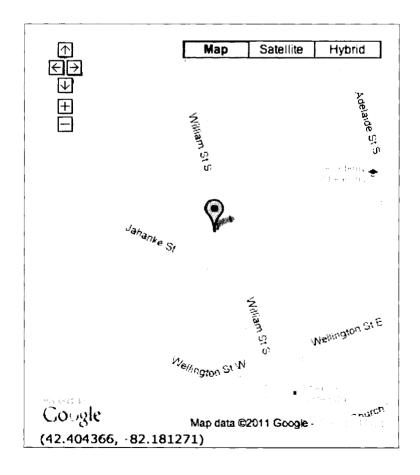
### **Coordinates**

UTM		Latitude/Longitud	Latitude/Longitude		
<b>Determination:</b> n/a		Determination:	Geocoding		
Datum:	n/a	Datum:	NAD83		
Zone:	n/a	Latitude:	42.404366		
Northing:	n/a	Longitude:	-82.181271		
Easting:	n/a				
Borden #:	n/a	Borden #:	n/a		

### **Boundaries**

Boundary Description:	Part of Lots 79 and 80, Old Survey, Municipality of Chatham-Kent.

## Map



### **Description**

### Statement of Significance

<b>Description</b>	of Historic
Place:	
·	r

i.e. Description of Property

#### Heritage Value:

i.e. Statement of Cultural Heritage Value or Interest 20-26 William Street South is located on the west side of William Street, south of King Street West in the City of Chatham, Municipality of Chatham-Kent. The property consists of a two-and-a-half storey salmon-brick commercial building that was constructed circa 1903.

Historical and Associative Value:

20-26 William Street South is associated with the commercial history of downtown Chatham. In 1903, the neighbouring Merrill Hotel expanded onto this site when it added a "hallway and staircase." It is believed that during this construction three storefronts were built adjoining the Merrill Hotel. The storefronts showcased a variety of businesses over the years, including the Bates Bros. in 1915 who went on to erect the neighbouring Bates Building at 28-34 William Street South. Also housed in the storefronts were businesses such as V.C. Hunter's butcher shop, Fidenherg Fruits, a bakery and a succession of barber shops.

#### Design or Physical Value:

20-26 William Street South is representative of early 20<sup>th</sup> century commercial architecture. Its two-and-a-half-storey salmon-brick construction is topped by a plain cornice. The detailing lies in the corbelled brickwork and labels over the windows on the second storey that feature concrete sills. The brick pilasters extend past the roofline and provide clear delineation of the structure's six bays.

#### Contextual Value:

King Street is the historic main street of Chatham and the south side has historically been the busier side of the street, housing some of the oldest brick buildings in the City. This area has come to represent the centre of business and the home to many of the area's hostelries. Throughout the 1850s and 60s, the corner of King and William Streets housed the first Baptist Church and from there along the south side of King to the Market Square was a series of wood frame shops, such as William Northwood's grocery store, the Dublin House and R.O. Smith's furniture store. The corner's historic prominence was enhanced by the nearby industry across McGregor's Creek, including the T.H. Taylor Woollen Mill at 14 William Street North, built in 1869, and the Beaver Flour Mill, built in 1872, but which burnt down in the 1980s.

It was not until the 1880s that these buildings at King and William Streets were replaced with the brick structures that exist today and have come to house many of the City's most successful businesses. The structures from the Bates Building at 28-34 William Street South and around the corner to 16 King Street West form a continuous commercial front. Most of these buildings are two or three storeys, therefore maximizing their frontage on the main street. The basements of all the structures on this prominent corner were connected and it was believed that they were used in rum running during the era of prohibition.

#### Sources:

Chatham Directory, 1876-1877, 1915, 1919.

Community on Thames, 1987.

Municipality of Chatham-Kent Heritage Register Municipality of Chatham-Kent Land Registry Records

There Was a Time, Jim & Lisa Gilbert.

Windfall, 1979.

Character-Defining Elements:	Key exterior elements of 20-26 William Street South that contribute to its value as representative of early 20 <sup>th</sup> century commercial architecture include				
i.e. Description of	its:				
Heritage Attributes	- two-and-a-half-storey salmon-brick construction				
	- flat roof				
	- plain cornice				
	- corbelled brickwork on the second storey				
	- double hung windows on the second storey including labels and concrete sills				
	- brick pilasters that extend past the roofline and separate the six bays				
	Key elements of 20-26 William Street South that support its contextual value include its:				
}	- location near the corner of King and William Streets				
	- proximity to McGregor Creek and commercial businesses in downtown				
	Chatham				
	- forms part of continuous commercial store fronts that stretch from 28-34				
	William Street South to 16 King Street West				

<b>Contributing Resources</b>		Type:	Count:		
		Building	1		
Area (m²)	168				
Dates of Significance	#	Type:		From:	To:
	1	Construction (circa)		1903	1903
BA	#	Type:	Name:		
	1	Architect	n/a		
	2	Builder	n/a		

Function Category and Type

Category and Type	#	Function:	Category:	Type:
	1	Historic	Commerce	Shop or Wholesale
				Establishment
	2	Current	Commerce	Hotel, Motel or Inn

### Theme

Theme Category Type	#	Category:	Type:
	1	Developing Economies	Trade and Commerce

# <u>Images</u>

	Image 1:	Image 2:	Image 3:
File Path:	n/a	n/a	n/a
Image Type:	Contemporary	Contemporary	Contemporary
	Photograph	Photograph	Photograph
Caption:	Façade of 20-26	Detailed View of the	Contextual View of 20-
	William Street South	Façade of 20-26	26 William Street South
		William Street South	
Description:	East facing façade	Featured are the brick	Southwest view of 20-
	depicting the two-and-	pilasters that extend	26 William Street South
	a-half-storey salmon- past the roofline a		and the adjoining 2-4
	brick construction, separate the six bays,		King Street West, 2011.
	2011.	2011.	
Copyright:	Lindsay Benjamin,	Lindsay Benjamin,	Kayla Jonas, 2011.
	2011.	2011.	
Miscellaneous Info:	n/a	n/a	n/a



Image 1



Image 3

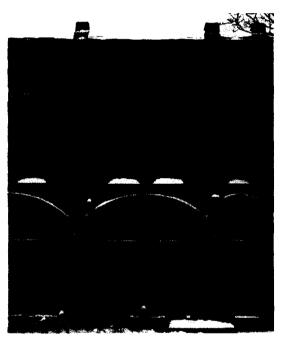


Image 2

## Resources

Location of Documents:	Chatham Cultural Centre 75 William Street North Chatham Ontario N7M 4L4			
Collections:	n/a			
Related Link	URL:	Type:	Description:	
	http://www.chatham-	Local	Municipality of Chatham-Kent	
	kent.ca	Government	Website	
		Website		
	http://retrosuites.com	Other	Retro Suites Website	

# **Management**

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Ownership Type:	Private (Taxable Corporation)